Singapore’s overall performance is good relative to the developed nation average. The country has a high infrastructure spend relatively to GDP and a high quality of infrastructure, reflective of their strong performance across all factors. Singapore shows high performance in capital account openness and prevalence of foreign ownership.

### Policy

**Governance & Institutions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Control of corruption (−2.5 to +2.5, best)</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost of enforcing contracts, as % of claim [%]</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extent of conflict of interest protections (1-10, best)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recovery rate, cents on the dollar</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rule of law (−2.5 to +2.5, best)</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shareholder governance (1-10, best)</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Regulatory, Investment & Competition Frameworks**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capital account openness (0-1, best)</td>
<td>0.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of foreign ownership (1-7, best)</td>
<td>6.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market regulation, network sectors (0-6, worst)</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regulatory (including competition) quality (−2.5 to +2.5, best)</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scope of action of competition authorities (0-6, worst)</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scope of SOE (0-6, worst)</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strength of insolvency framework (1-16, best)</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect of taxation on incentives to invest (1-7, best)</td>
<td>5.81</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Permits, Licenses & Land Acquisitions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost to start a business, % of GNI per capita [%]</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dealing with construction permits, No. of days</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of procedures to start a business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality of land administration (1-30, best)</td>
<td>29.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registering property, No. of days</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time required to start a business (number of days)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Delivery

**Planning and Selection**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does the country publish an infrastructure project pipeline?</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the country have a National or Sub-National Infrastructure Plan?</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the country have guidelines for the appraisal of infrastructure projects?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparation of PPPs (0-100, best)</td>
<td>58.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Procurement**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average procurement duration (in months)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calling for tenders (0-100, best)</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the country publish guidelines for the procurement of infrastructure projects?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post award management of procurement contract (0-100, best)</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bid evaluation (0-100, best)</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degree of transparency in public procurement (1-4, best)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Procurement of PPPs (0-100, best)</td>
<td>75.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Delivery & Operations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Infrastructure quality (1-7, best)</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infrastructure expenditure, % of GDP [%]</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of closed private infrastructure deals, % of GDP [%]</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of closed infrastructure deals, secondary market, % of GDP [%]</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of closed PPP infrastructure deals, % of GDP [%]</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### OVERVIEW: DATA SOURCES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP ($US MILLIONS)</td>
<td>IMF, WORLD ECONOMIC OUTLOOK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP PER CAPITA ($US)</td>
<td>IMF, WORLD ECONOMIC OUTLOOK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POPULATION (MILLIONS)</td>
<td>IMF, WORLD ECONOMIC OUTLOOK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT ($US MILLIONS, LAST 5 YEARS)</td>
<td>OXFORD ECONOMICS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRIVATE INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT ($US MILLIONS, LAST 5 YEARS)</td>
<td>IJ GLOBAL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFRASTRUCTURE QUALITY (1-7, BEST)</td>
<td>WORLD ECONOMIC FORUM, GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDEX</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POLICY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Governance &amp; Institutions</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Control of corruption (-2.5 to +2.5, best)</td>
<td>World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost of enforcing contracts, as % of claim [%]</td>
<td>World Bank, Doing Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extent of conflict of interest protections (1-10, best)</td>
<td>World Bank, Doing Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recovery rate, cents on the dollar</td>
<td>World Bank, Doing Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rule of law (-2.5 to +2.5, best)</td>
<td>World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shareholder governance (1-10, best)</td>
<td>World Bank, Doing Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the country do Post-Completion Reviews</td>
<td>In-Country Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the country have a dedicated National or Sub-National Infrastructure or PPP Unit / Agency?</td>
<td>In-Country Research</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regulatory, Investigation &amp; Competition Frameworks</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capital account openness (0-1, best)</td>
<td>IMF, Capital Account Openness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of foreign ownership (1-7, best)</td>
<td>World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market regulation, network sectors (0-6, worst)</td>
<td>OECD, Indicators of Product Market Regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regulatory (including competition) quality (-2.5 to +2.5, best)</td>
<td>World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scope of action of competition authorities (0-6, worst)</td>
<td>OECD, Indicators of Product Market Regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scope of SOE (0-6, worst)</td>
<td>OECD, Indicators of Product Market Regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strength of insolvency framework (1-16, best)</td>
<td>World Bank, Doing Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect of taxation on incentives to invest (1-7, best)</td>
<td>World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### DELIVERY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Planning and Selection</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does the country publish an infrastructure project pipeline?</td>
<td>In-Country Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the country have a National or Sub-National Infrastructure Plan?</td>
<td>In-Country Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the country have guidelines for the appraisal of infrastructure projects?</td>
<td>In-Country Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparation of PPPs (0-100, best)</td>
<td>World Bank, Benchmarking PPP Procurement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Procurement</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average procurement duration (in months)</td>
<td>IJ Global</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the country publish guidelines for the procurement of infrastructure projects?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post award management of procurement contract (0-100, best)</td>
<td>World Bank, Benchmarking Public Procurement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bid evaluation (0-100, best)</td>
<td>World Bank, Benchmarking Public Procurement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degree of transparency in public procurement (1-4, best)</td>
<td>CEPII, Institutional Profiles Database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Procurement of PPPs (0-100, best)</td>
<td>World Bank, Benchmarking PPP Procurement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Delivery &amp; Operations</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Infrastructure quality (1-7, best)</td>
<td>World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infrastructure expenditure, % of GDP [%]</td>
<td>Oxford Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of closed private infrastructure deals, % of GDP [%]</td>
<td>IJ Global</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of closed infrastructure deals, secondary market, % of GDP [%]</td>
<td>IJ Global</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of closed PPP infrastructure deals, % of GDP [%]</td>
<td>IJ Global</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For metric definitions, please access original data source above or see infracompass.github.org