OVERVIEW: RUSSIAN FEDERATION

GDP ($US MILLIONS) 1,325,000
GDP PER CAPITA ($US) 9,100
POPULATION (MILLIONS) 146
TOTAL INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT ($US MILLIONS, LAST 5 YEARS) 172,619
PRIVATE INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT ($US MILLIONS, LAST 5 YEARS) 6,063
INFRASTRUCTURE QUALITY (1-7, BEST) 4.9

The Russian Federation performs well in relation to procurement, and permits, licenses and land acquisitions. The perceived quality of infrastructure is deemed above average as compared to other emerging economies.

POLICY

Governance & Institutions

Control of corruption (-2.5 to +2.5, best) (0.9)
Cost of enforcing contracts, as % of claim [%] 17
Extent of conflict of interest protections (1-10, best) 5
Recovery rate, cents on the dollar 39
Rule of law (-2.5 to +2.5, best) (0.7)
Shareholder governance (1-10, best) 7
Does the country do Post-Completion Reviews Yes
Does the country have a dedicated National or Sub-National Infrastructure or PPP Unit / Agency? No

Regulatory, Investment & Competition Frameworks

Capital account openness (0-1, best) 0.7
Prevalence of foreign ownership (1-7, best) 3.39
Market regulation, network sectors (0-6, worst) 2.7
Regulatory (including competition) quality (-2.5 to +2.5, best) (0.5)
Scope of action of competition authorities (0-6, worst) 0.3
Scope of SOE (0-6, worst) 5.40
Strength of insolvency framework (1-16, best) 11.5
Effect of taxation on incentives to invest (1-7, best) 3.10

Permits, Licenses & Land Acquisitions

Cost to start a business, % of GNI per capita [%] 1
Dealing with construction permits, No. of days 239.3
Number of procedures to start a business 3.7
Quality of land administration (1-30, best) 26.0
Registering property, No. of days 15
Time required to start a business (number of days) 9.8

DELIVERY

Planning and Selection

Does the country publish an infrastructure project pipeline? Yes
Does the country have a National or Sub-National Infrastructure Plan? Yes
Does the country have guidelines for the appraisal of infrastructure projects? Yes
Preparation of PPPs (0-100, best) 46.0

Procurement

Average procurement duration (in months) 10
Calling for tenders (0-100, best) 100
Does the country publish guidelines for the procurement of infrastructure projects? Yes
Post award management of procurement contract (0-100, best) 82
Bid evaluation (0-100, best) 64
Degree of transparency in public procurement (1-4, best) 2
Procurement of PPPs (0-100, best) 75.0

Delivery & Operations

Infrastructure quality (1-7, best) 4.86
Infrastructure expenditure, % of GDP [%] 1.8
Value of closed private infrastructure deals, % of GDP [%] 0.1
Value of closed infrastructure deals, secondary market, % of GDP [%] 0.0
Value of closed PPP infrastructure deals, % of GDP [%] 0.1
### OVERVIEW: DATA SOURCES

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### POLICY

#### Governance & Institutions
- Control of corruption (-2.5 to +2.5, best)
  - World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators.
- Cost of enforcing contracts, as % of claim [%]
  - World Bank, Doing Business
- Extent of conflict of interest protections (1-10, best)
  - World Bank, Doing Business
- Recovery rate, cents on the dollar
  - World Bank, Doing Business
- Rule of law (-2.5 to +2.5, best)
  - World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators
- Shareholder governance (1-10, best)
  - World Bank, Doing Business
- Does the country do Post-Completion Reviews
  - In-Country Research
- Does the country have a dedicated National or Sub-National Infrastructure or PPP Unit / Agency?
  - In-Country Research

#### Regulatory, Investment & Competition Frameworks
- Capital account openness (0-1, best)
  - IMF, Capital Account Openness
- Prevalence of foreign ownership (1-7, best)
  - World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index
- Market regulation, network sectors (0-6, worst)
  - OECD, Indicators of Product Market Regulation
- Regulatory (including competition) quality (-2.5 to +2.5, best)
  - World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators
- Scope of action of competition authorities (0-6, worst)
  - OECD, Indicators of Product Market Regulation
- Scope of SOE (0-6, worst)
  - OECD, Indicators of Product Market Regulation
- Strength of insolvency framework (1-16, best)
  - World Bank, Doing Business
- Effect of taxation on incentives to invest (1-7, best)
  - World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index

#### Permits, Licenses & Land Acquisitions
- Cost to start a business, % of GNI per capita [%]
  - World Bank, Doing Business
- Dealing with construction permits, No. of days
  - World Bank, Doing Business
- Number of procedures to start a business
  - World Bank, Doing Business
- Quality of land administration (1-30, best)
  - World Bank, Doing Business
- Registering property, No. of days
  - World Bank, Doing Business

### DELIVERY

#### Planning and Selection
- Does the country publish an infrastructure project pipeline?
  - In-Country Research
- Does the country have a National or Sub-National Infrastructure Plan?
  - In-Country Research
- Does the country have guidelines for the appraisal of infrastructure projects?
  - In-Country Research
- Preparation of PPPs (0-100, best)
  - World Bank, Benchmarking PPP Procurement

#### Procurement
- Average procurement duration (in months)
  - IJ Global
- Calling for tenders (0-100, best)
  - World Bank, Benchmarking Public Procurement
- Does the country publish guidelines for the procurement of infrastructure projects?
  - Yes
- Post award management of procurement contract (0-100, best)
  - World Bank, Benchmarking Public Procurement
- Bid evaluation (0-100, best)
  - World Bank, Benchmarking Public Procurement
- Degree of transparency in public procurement (1-4, best)
  - CEPII, Institutional Profiles Database
- Procurement of PPPs (0-100, best)
  - World Bank, Benchmarking PPP Procurement

#### Delivery & Operations
- Infrastructure quality (1-7, best)
  - World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index
- Infrastructure expenditure, % of GDP [%]
  - Oxford Economics
- Value of closed private infrastructure deals, % of GDP [%]
  - IJ Global
- Value of closed infrastructure deals, secondary market, % of GDP [%]
  - IJ Global
- Value of closed PPP infrastructure deals, % of GDP [%]
  - IJ Global

For metric definitions, please access original data source above or see infracompas.github.org