New Zealand generally performs above average across infrastructure policy and delivery domains compared to other developed economies. In particular, New Zealand has strong practices pertaining to the procurement, planning and selection, and government administration and governance to support infrastructure development.
## OVERVIEW: DATA SOURCES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Data Source</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP ($US Millions)</td>
<td>IMF, WORLD ECONOMIC OUTLOOK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita ($US)</td>
<td>IMF, WORLD ECONOMIC OUTLOOK</td>
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<tr>
<td>Population (Millions)</td>
<td>IMF, WORLD ECONOMIC OUTLOOK</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Infrastructure Investment ($US Millions, Last 5 Years)</td>
<td>OXFORD ECONOMICS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Infrastructure Investment ($US Millions, Last 5 Years)</td>
<td>IJ GLOBAL</td>
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<tr>
<td>Infrastructure Quality (1-7, Best)</td>
<td>WORLD ECONOMIC FORUM, GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDEX</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POLICY

### Governance & Institutions
- **Control of corruption (-2.5 to +2.5, best)**: World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators.
- **Cost of enforcing contracts, as % of claim [%]**: World Bank, Doing Business.
- **Extent of conflict of interest protections (1-10, best)**: World Bank, Doing Business.
- **Recovery rate, cents on the dollar**: World Bank, Doing Business.
- **Rule of law (-2.5 to +2.5, best)**: World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators.
- **Shareholder governance (1-10, best)**: World Bank, Doing Business.
- **Does the country do Post-Completion Reviews**?: In-Country Research.
- **Does the country have a dedicated National or Sub-National Infrastructure or PPP Unit / Agency?**: In-Country Research.

### Regulatory, Investment & Competition Frameworks
- **Capital account openness (0-1, best)**: IMF, Capital Account Openness.
- **Prevalence of foreign ownership (1-7, best)**: World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index.
- **Market regulation, network sectors (0-6, worst)**: OECD, Indicators of Product Market Regulation.
- **Regulatory (including competition) quality (-2.5 to +2.5, best)**: World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators.
- **Scope of action of competition authorities (0-6, worst)**: OECD, Indicators of Product Market Regulation.
- **Scope of SOE (0-6, worst)**: OECD, Indicators of Product Market Regulation.
- **Strength of insolvency framework (1-16, best)**: World Bank, Doing Business.
- **Effect of taxation on incentives to invest (1-7, best)**: World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index.

### Permits, Licenses & Land Acquisitions
- **Cost to start a business, % of GNI per capita [%]**: World Bank, Doing Business.
- **Dealing with construction permits, No. of days**: World Bank, Doing Business.
- **Number of procedures to start a business**: World Bank, Doing Business.
- **Quality of land administration (1-30, best)**: World Bank, Doing Business.
- **Registering property, No. of days**: World Bank, Doing Business.

## DELIVERY

### Planning and Selection
- **Does the country publish an infrastructure project pipeline?**?: In-Country Research.
- **Does the country have a National or Sub-National Infrastructure Plan?**?: In-Country Research.
- **Does the country have guidelines for the appraisal of infrastructure projects?**?: In-Country Research.
- **Preparation of PPPs (0-100, best)**: World Bank, Benchmarking PPP Procurement.

### Procurement
- **Average procurement duration (in months)**: IJ Global.
- **Calling for tenders (0-100, best)**: World Bank, Benchmarking Public Procurement.
- **Does the country publish guidelines for the procurement of infrastructure projects?**: Yes.
- **Post award management of procurement contract (0-100, best)**: World Bank, Benchmarking Public Procurement.
- **Bid evaluation (0-100, best)**: World Bank, Benchmarking Public Procurement.
- **Degree of transparency in public procurement (1-4, best)**: CEPII, Institutional Profiles Database.
- **Procurement of PPPs (0-100, best)**: World Bank, Benchmarking PPP Procurement.

### Delivery & Operations
- **Infrastructure quality (1-7, best)**: World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index.
- **Infrastructure expenditure, % of GDP [%]**: Oxford Economics.
- **Value of closed private infrastructure deals, % of GDP [%]**: IJ Global.
- **Value of closed infrastructure deals, secondary market, % of GDP [%]**: IJ Global.
- **Value of closed PPP infrastructure deals, % of GDP [%]**: IJ Global.

For metric definitions, please access original data source above or see infracompass.github.org.